

**IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT**

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, STATE OF ARIZONA,  
STATE OF COLORADO, STATE OF  
CONNECTICUT, STATE OF DELAWARE,  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, STATE OF HAWAII,  
STATE OF ILLINOIS, STATE OF MAINE, STATE  
OF MARYLAND, COMMONWEALTH OF  
MASSACHUSETTS, STATE OF MINNESOTA,  
STATE OF NEW JERSEY, STATE OF NEW  
MEXICO, STATE OF NEW YORK, STATE OF  
OREGON, STATE OF RHODE ISLAND, STATE  
OF WASHINGTON, STATE OF WISCONSIN,  
CITY OF CHICAGO, CITY OF LOS ANGELES,  
and CITY OF NEW YORK,

*Petitioners,*

v.

NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY  
ADMINISTRATION; PETER SIMSHAUSER, in  
his official capacity as Chief Counsel and Acting  
Administrator of the National Highway Traffic  
Safety Administration; and SEAN DUFFY, in his  
official capacity as Secretary of the United States  
Department of Transportation,

*Respondents.*

Case No. 25-

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U.S. COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT

**PETITION FOR REVIEW**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 15(a), Circuit Rule 15, and  
the Energy Policy and Conservation Act, 49 U.S.C. § 32909(a), the States of

California, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawai'i, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Rhode Island, Washington, and Wisconsin, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, the District of Columbia, and the Cities of Chicago, Los Angeles and New York petition this Court to review the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's final rule titled "Resetting the Corporate Average Fuel Economy Program," published at 90 Fed. Reg. 24,518 (Jun. 11, 2025).

Dated: June 20, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

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